## Predicting Alcohol Use Disorder Through Games: Alcohol Use and Behavior Phenotyping Test (AUBPT)

Alexis Mandell<sup>1</sup>, Isabella Swigart<sup>1</sup>, Phineas Brauer<sup>1</sup>, Karan Desai<sup>1</sup>, Michael Dieu<sup>1</sup>, Anthony Hinton<sup>1</sup>, Sanjana Jha<sup>1,2</sup>, Brendan Kelleher<sup>1</sup>, Rushil Knagaram<sup>1</sup>, Amaya Mitchell<sup>1</sup>, Matthew Murray<sup>1</sup>, Preetha Ramachandran<sup>1</sup>, Yishan Yu<sup>1</sup>, Joao Ricardo Nickenig Vissoci, PhD<sup>3,4</sup>, Catherine Staton, MD<sup>3,4</sup>, Siddhesh Zadey<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Duke University Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, <sup>2</sup>UNC-Chapel Hill College of Arts & Sciences, <sup>3</sup>Duke Global Health Institute, <sup>4</sup>Duke Surgery

### Background

- A complex web of **biopsychosocial factors** underlie predisposition towards **harmful alcohol use**.
- We introduce the Alcohol Use Behavioral Phenotyping Test (AUBPT) a computer-based dimensional assessment that can be culturally adapted to assess alcohol use behaviors across countries.
- AUBPT includes gamified versions of behavioral paradigms ("tasks") that can evaluate the transdiagnostic biopsychological constructs under the positive valence and cognitive domains of the Research Domain Criteria (RDoC) proposed by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH).



## Mapping Our Tasks to RDoC

• RDoC is a NIMH framework that aims to investigate biobehavioral mechanisms behind multiple disorders.



#### Subteam Structure Content **Data Science** Implementation Conducts literature reviews on Develops functional, interactive Works with global partners to RDoC and behavioral tasks: app-based tasks; implements translate and culturally adapt sets task content and verifies multi-platform integrations for tasks; drafts manuscripts and construct validity login and data collection grant proposals Collaborators GEMIN Duke Surgery GLOBAL HEALTH Duke INSTITUTE Duke University School of Medicine Global Emergency Medicine Innovation & Implementation We are currently partnering with collaborators in São Paulo, Brazil and Moshi, Tanzania to adapt and implement the AUBPT tasks in those regions: Universidade de São Paulo Task Development Workflow Research and compile Create a task outline with Review task the most fitting task outline and its visual elements, elements from a behavioral functions, and textual literature review variables to be collected components Create a task space Meet with relevant global Review on Unity to program animation and collaborators to review the task. back-end code and operations of translate English to the target user interfaces language, and back-translate task demo Use translated Compare the original task for cultural and back-translated adaptation text for validation

# Duke |

CONNECTIONS

BASS

**Brain & Society** 



## **Independent Studies**

- Fall 2021: Brain Connectivity in Alcohol Use Disorder: A Meta-review of Human Neuroimaging Studies (Ramachandran), Review of Computational Modeling for Substance Use Disorders (Knagaram)
- Spring 2022: A Systematic Review of Positive Valence, Negative Valence, and Cognitive Domains in Depressive Disorders, Bipolar Disorder, Anxiety Disorders, and Substance Use Disorders (Jha), Active Inference Modeling & Data Construction for AUBPT (Yu)

## Next Steps

- Test AUBPT's ability to predict risk of alcohol use disorders
- Create an AI to model individual patients' performance on AUBPT and thereby identify their alcohol use phenotypes
- Adapt AUBPT in Hindi in addition to the work already begun for Portuguese and Swahili adaptations